

General Assembly

Amendment

February Session, 2014

LCO No. 4360

SB0019604360SD0

Offered by:

SEN. CRISCO, 17th Dist. REP. MEGNA, 97th Dist.

To: Senate Bill No. **196**

File No. 318

Cal. No. 234

"AN ACT CONCERNING GROUP-WIDE SUPERVISION FOR INTERNATIONALLY ACTIVE INSURANCE GROUPS."

Strike everything after the enacting clause and substitute the 1 2 following in lieu thereof:

3 "Section 1. (NEW) (Effective October 1, 2014) (a) As used in this 4 section: (1) "Group-wide supervisor" means the chief insurance 5 regulatory official (A) authorized by such official's jurisdiction to 6 conduct and coordinate group-wide supervisory activities, and (B) 7 who has been determined or acknowledged to be the group-wide 8 supervisor of an internationally active insurance group pursuant to 9 subdivisions (2) and (3) of subsection (b) of this section; and (2) 10 "internationally active insurance group" means any insurance holding 11 company system that (A) includes an insurance company registered 12 pursuant to section 38a-135 of the general statutes, and (B) meets the 13 following criteria: (i) Premiums are written in at least three countries; 14 (ii) the percentage of gross premiums written without the United 15 States is at least ten per cent of the insurance holding company

system's total gross written premiums; and (iii) the total assets of the insurance holding company system is at least fifty billion dollars or the total gross written premiums of the insurance holding company system is at least ten billion dollars.

- (b) (1) The Insurance Commissioner may act as a group-wide supervisor for any internationally active insurance group in accordance with the provisions of this section.
- (2) (A) The commissioner may determine, in cooperation with and subject to the acknowledgment of the chief insurance regulatory officials of the other jurisdictions where members of the internationally active insurance group are domiciled, that the commissioner is the appropriate group-wide supervisor for an internationally active insurance group that conducts substantial insurance business operations in this state or has subsidiaries that conduct substantial insurance business operations in this state.
- (B) The commissioner may acknowledge that the chief insurance regulatory official of another jurisdiction is an appropriate group-wide supervisor for an internationally active insurance group that (i) does not conduct substantial insurance business operations in the United States, (ii) conducts substantial insurance business operations in the United States but not in this state, or (iii) conducts substantial insurance business operations in the United States and in this state but the commissioner has determined, pursuant to the factors set forth in subdivision (3) of this subsection that the chief insurance regulatory official of another jurisdiction is the appropriate group-wide supervisor.
- (3) The commissioner shall consider the following relevant factors and the relative importance of each in making a determination or acknowledgment under subdivision (2) of this subsection:
- (A) The location of the home office of the internationally active insurance group or the place of domicile of the ultimate controlling

- 47 person of the internationally active insurance group;
- 48 (B) The locations of executive offices of the internationally active 49 insurance group;
- 50 (C) The locations of origin of the insurance business of the internationally active insurance group;
- 52 (D) The locations of the assets and liabilities of the internationally active insurance group;
- 54 (E) The locations of the business operations and activities of the 55 internationally active insurance group; and
 - (F) Whether (i) the chief insurance regulatory official of another jurisdiction is acting or seeking to act as the group-wide supervisor under a regulatory system the commissioner determines to be substantially equivalent to that provided under the laws of this state or is otherwise sufficient in terms of group-wide supervision, enterprise risk analysis and cooperation with other chief insurance regulatory officials, and (ii) such chief insurance regulatory official acting or seeking to act as the group-wide supervisor provides the Insurance Department with reasonably reciprocal recognition and cooperation.
 - (c) (1) The commissioner may collect from any insurance company registered pursuant to section 38a-135 of the general statutes any information necessary for the department to determine whether the commissioner may act as the group-wide supervisor of an internationally active insurance group of which such company is a member or to acknowledge that another chief insurance regulatory official of another jurisdiction should act as the group-wide supervisor of such insurance group.
 - (2) (A) Prior to issuing any determination or acknowledgment under this section, the commissioner shall notify the member insurance company registered pursuant to section 38a-135 of the general statutes and the ultimate controlling person, of an

77 internationally active insurance group, and in the case of a 78 determination under subparagraph (A) of subdivision (2) of subsection 79 (b) of this section, the chief insurance regulatory officials of other 80 jurisdictions who participated in such determination, of such pending 81 determination or acknowledgment. The commissioner shall provide 82 the internationally active insurance group at least thirty calendar days 83 to submit any additional information pertinent to such determination 84 or acknowledgment that is requested by the commissioner or that such 85 insurance group chooses to submit.

- (B) (i) Each notice of a pending determination of the commissioner as the group-wide supervisor of such internationally active insurance group shall include a listing of all the chief insurance regulatory officials of other jurisdictions who participated in such determination and whether each such regulatory official acknowledges that the commissioner may act as the group-wide supervisor for such internationally active insurance group.
- (ii) If the internationally active insurance group or a chief insurance regulatory official of another jurisdiction who participated in such determination disagrees with such pending determination of the commissioner as the group-wide supervisor of such internationally active insurance group, such group or regulatory official may submit an objection to the commissioner not later than thirty calendar days after receipt of the notice of such pending determination. The commissioner shall convene, with not less than twenty calendar days' notice to the internationally active insurance group or regulatory official, an investigatory hearing on such objection. Any of the parties may submit additional documentation, information or testimony related to such objection prior to such hearing and the provisions of section 38a-137 of the general statutes, as amended by this act, shall apply to any such documentation, information and testimony. The commissioner shall conduct such hearing as a nonadversarial confidential investigatory proceeding. If a chief insurance regulatory official of another jurisdiction who participated in such pending

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determination submitted an objection, the commissioner shall conduct such hearing jointly with such regulatory official.

- (iii) If, after such hearing, there is still disagreement as to the determination of the commissioner as the group-wide supervisor of such internationally active insurance group, the commissioner shall serve as the group-wide supervisor until the matter is resolved in a court of competent jurisdiction, if necessary.
- (C) The commissioner shall notify the member insurance company registered pursuant to section 38a-135 of the general statutes and the ultimate controlling person, of an internationally active insurance group, of the final determination or acknowledgment. The commissioner shall post on the Insurance Department's Internet web site a current list of internationally active insurance groups that the commissioner has determined, and the chief insurance regulatory officials of other jurisdictions have acknowledged, are subject to group-wide supervision by the commissioner.
- (d) The commissioner may conduct and coordinate the following activities for an internationally active insurance group for which the commissioner is determined to be the group-wide supervisor:
- (1) Assess, pursuant to section 38a-135 of the general statutes, the enterprise risks within the internationally active insurance group to ensure that material financial conditions of and liquidity risks to the members of such insurance group that are engaged in the business of insurance are identified by management and that reasonable and effective mitigation measures are in place;
- (2) Request from insurance regulatory officials of the jurisdictions where any member of the internationally active insurance group is domiciled information necessary and appropriate to assess enterprise risk, including, but not limited to, information about governance, risk assessment and management, capital adequacy and material intercompany transactions;

(3) Coordinate with insurance regulatory officials of the jurisdictions where members of the internationally active insurance group are domiciled to compel the development and implementation of reasonable measures designed to ensure the internationally active insurance group is able to timely recognize and mitigate material enterprise risks to the members of such insurance group that are engaged in the business of insurance;

- (4) Communicate with insurance regulatory officials of the jurisdictions where members of the internationally active insurance group are domiciled and share relevant information, subject to the confidentiality provisions of section 38a-137 of the general statutes, as amended by this act, through a supervisory college, as set forth in subsection (n) of section 38a-135 of the general statutes;
- (5) Designate the member insurance company within the internationally active insurance group that shall serve as the commissioner's contact regarding the responsibilities of the internationally active insurance group under the provisions of this section;
- (6) Enter into agreements with or obtain documentation from any member insurance company registered pursuant to section 38a-135 of the general statutes, any other member of the internationally active insurance group and any chief insurance regulatory official of another jurisdiction, to establish or clarify the commissioner's role as group-wide supervisor and that may include provisions for resolving disputes with other relevant supervisory authorities. No such agreement or documentation shall serve as evidence that an insurance company or person within an insurance company holding system that is not incorporated in this state is doing business in this state or is otherwise subject to the jurisdiction of this state; and
- (7) Other activities necessary to effectuate the group-wide supervisory purposes of this section and sections 38a-129 to 38a-140, inclusive, of the general statutes, as amended by this act, and within

- the authority granted in those sections.
- 174 (e) If the commissioner acknowledges that a regulatory official of a 175 jurisdiction not accredited by NAIC is the group-wide supervisor of an 176 internationally active insurance group, the commissioner shall 177 reasonably cooperate through a supervisory college or otherwise with 178 group supervision undertaken by such group-wide supervisor, 179 provided such cooperation is in compliance with the laws of this state 180 and such group-wide supervisor recognizes and cooperates with the 181 commissioner's activities as a group-wide supervisor for other 182 internationally active insurance groups, where applicable. The 183 commissioner may refuse to cooperate if the commissioner determines 184 such recognition and cooperation are not reasonably reciprocated. The 185 commissioner may enter into agreements with 186 documentation from any member insurance company registered 187 pursuant to section 38a-135 of the general statutes, any affiliate of such 188 insurance company and any regulatory official of another jurisdiction 189 serving as the group-wide supervisor of an internationally active 190 insurance group, to establish or clarify such official's role as group-191 wide supervisor.
 - (f) The commissioner may adopt regulations, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54 of the general statutes, to carry out the provisions of this section.
 - (g) Each insurance company registered pursuant to section 38a-135 of the general statutes and subject to this section shall be liable for and shall pay its share of the reasonable expenses of the commissioner's administration of this section, including the engagement of the services of attorneys, actuaries and other professionals and all reasonable travel expenses.
- Sec. 2. Subsection (a) of section 38a-137 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective* 203 October 1, 2014):

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204 (a) All information, documents, materials and copies thereof 205 obtained by or disclosed to the commissioner or any other person in 206 the course of an examination or investigation made pursuant to section 207 38a-14a and all information reported, furnished or filed pursuant to 208 sections 38a-135 and 38a-136, as amended by this act, and section 1 of 209 this act shall (1) be confidential by law and privileged, (2) not be 210 subject to disclosure under section 1-210, (3) not be subject to 211 subpoena, and (4) not be subject to discovery or admissible in evidence 212 in any civil action. The commissioner shall not make such information, 213 documents, materials or copies public without the prior written 214 consent of the insurance company to which it pertains unless the 215 commissioner, after giving the insurance company and its affiliates 216 who would be affected thereby notice and opportunity to be heard, 217 determines that the interests of policyholders, securityholders or the 218 public will be served by the publication thereof, in which event the 219 commissioner may publish all or any part thereof in such manner as 220 the commissioner may deem appropriate. The commissioner may use 221 such information, documents, materials or copies in the furtherance of 222 any regulatory or legal action brought as part of the commissioner's 223 official duties.

- Sec. 3. Subsection (b) of section 38a-129 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2014*):
- (b) As used in sections 38a-129 to 38a-140, inclusive, <u>and section 1 of</u>
 this act, the following terms shall have the respective meanings
 hereinafter set forth, unless the context shall otherwise require:
- 230 (1) "Affiliate" or "affiliated" has the same meaning as provided in section 38a-1;
- 232 (2) "Commissioner" means the Insurance Commissioner and any 233 assistant to the Insurance Commissioner designated and authorized by 234 the commissioner while acting under such designation;

(3) "Control", "controlled by" or "under common control with" has the same meaning as provided in section 38a-1. Control shall be presumed to exist if any person, directly or indirectly, owns, controls, holds with the power to vote, or holds proxies representing, ten per cent or more of the voting securities of any other person. This presumption may be rebutted by a showing that control does not exist in fact. The commissioner may determine, after furnishing all persons in interest notice and opportunity to be heard and making specific findings of fact to support the determination, that control exists in fact, notwithstanding the absence of a presumption to that effect;

- (4) "Enterprise risk" means any activity, circumstance, event or series of events involving one or more affiliates of an insurer that, if not remedied promptly, is likely to have a material adverse effect upon the financial condition or liquidity of the insurer or the insurer's insurance holding company system as a whole, including, but not limited to, any activity, circumstance, event or series of events that would cause an insurer's risk-based capital to fall below minimum threshold levels, as described in subsection (d) of section 38a-72 or, for a health care center, in subdivision (2) of subsection (a) of section 38a-193, or would cause the insurer to be in a hazardous financial condition;
- 256 (5) "Insurance holding company system" means two or more affiliated persons, one or more of which is an insurance company;
- (6) "Insurance company" or "insurer" has the same meaning as provided in section 38a-1, except that it does not include agencies, authorities or instrumentalities of the United States, its possessions and territories, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the District of Columbia, or a state or political subdivision of a state;
- 263 (7) "NAIC" means the National Association of Insurance 264 Commissioners;
- 265 (8) "Person" has the same meaning as provided in section 38a-1, or

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- any combination of persons so defined acting in concert;
- 267 (9) A "securityholder" of a specified person means one who owns 268 any security of such person, including common stock, preferred stock, 269 debt obligations and any other security convertible into or evidencing 270 the right to acquire any of the foregoing;
- 271 (10) "Subsidiary" has the same meaning as provided in section 38a-1;
- 272 (11) "Voting security" includes any security convertible into or 273 evidencing a right to acquire a voting security.
- Sec. 4. Subsection (b) of section 38a-136 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July* 1, 2014):
 - (b) (1) The following transactions involving a domestic insurance company and any person in its holding company system, including amendments to or modifications of affiliate agreements previously filed pursuant to this section and that are subject to any materiality standards specified in subparagraphs (A) to (G), inclusive, of this subdivision, may not be entered into unless the insurance company has notified the commissioner in writing of its intention to enter into such transaction at least thirty days prior thereto, or such shorter period as the commissioner may permit, and the commissioner has approved or not disapproved it within such period. The written notice for such amendments or modifications shall specify the reasons for the change and the financial impact on the domestic insurance company. Not later than thirty days after the termination of a previously filed agreement, the domestic insurance company shall notify the commissioner termination for the commissioner's of such determination of what written notice or filing shall be required, if any:
 - (A) Sales, purchases, exchanges, loans or extensions of credit, or investments, provided such transactions are equal to or exceed: (i) With respect to nonlife insurance companies, the lesser of three per cent of the insurance company's admitted assets or twenty-five per

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cent of surplus; or (ii) with respect to life insurance companies, three per cent of the insurance company's admitted assets; each as of the thirty-first day of December next preceding;

- (B) Loans or extensions of credit to any person who is not an affiliate, where the insurance company makes such loans or extensions of credit with the agreement or understanding that the proceeds of such transactions, in whole or in substantial part, are to be used to make loans or extensions of credit to, to purchase assets of, or to make investments in, any affiliate of the insurance company making such loans or extensions of credit, provided such transactions are equal to or exceed: (i) With respect to nonlife insurance companies, the lesser of three per cent of the insurance company's admitted assets or twenty-five per cent of surplus; or (ii) with respect to life insurance companies, three per cent of the insurance company's admitted assets; each as of the thirty-first day of December next preceding;
- (C) Reinsurance agreements or modifications thereto, including (i) all reinsurance pooling agreements, and (ii) agreements in which the reinsurance premium or a change in the insurance company's liabilities, or the projected reinsurance premium or a projected change in the insurance company's liabilities in any of the next three years, equals or exceeds five per cent of the insurance company's surplus, as of the thirty-first day of December next preceding, including those agreements that may require as consideration the transfer of assets from an insurance company to a nonaffiliate, if an agreement or understanding exists between the insurance company and nonaffiliate that any portion of such assets will be transferred to one or more affiliates of the insurance company;
 - (D) All management agreements, service contracts, tax allocation agreements and cost-sharing arrangements;
- 326 (E) Guarantees by a domestic insurance company, except that a 327 guarantee that is (i) quantifiable as to amount, and (ii) does not exceed 328 the lesser of one-half of one per cent of the insurance company's

admitted assets or ten per cent of surplus with regard to policyholders, as of the thirty-first day of December next preceding, shall not be subject to the notice requirement of this subsection;

- (F) Direct or indirect acquisitions or investments in a person that controls the domestic insurance company or in an affiliate of the insurance company in an amount that, together with the insurance company's present holdings in such investments, exceeds two and one-half per cent of the insurance company's surplus with regard to policyholders. This subsection shall not apply to direct or indirect acquisitions of or investments in (i) subsidiaries acquired pursuant to section 38a-102d or authorized pursuant to any section of this title other than sections 38a-129 to 38a-140, inclusive, as amended by this act, or (ii) nonsubsidiary affiliates that are subject to the provisions of sections 38a-129 to 38a-140, inclusive, as amended by this act; and
- (G) Any material transactions, specified by regulation, that the commissioner determines may adversely affect the interests of the insurance company's policyholders.
- (2) Nothing contained in this section shall be deemed to authorize or permit any transactions that, in the case of an insurance company not a member of the same insurance holding company system, would be otherwise contrary to law."

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following		
sections:		
Section 1	October 1, 2014	New section
Sec. 2	October 1, 2014	38a-137(a)
Sec. 3	October 1, 2014	38a-129(b)
Sec. 4	July 1, 2014	38a-136(b)